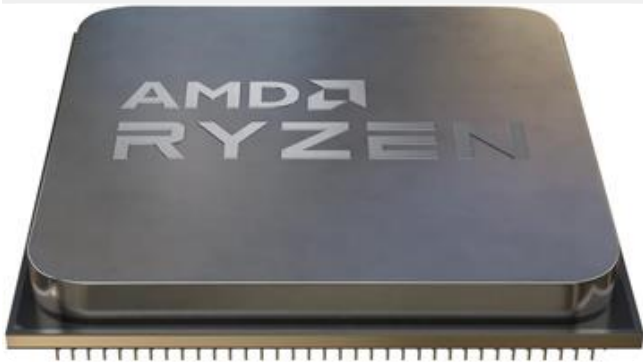




Model: 100-000001488

Manufacturer: AMD

EAN: 4251538818117

Product Code: 663145



R4,249
