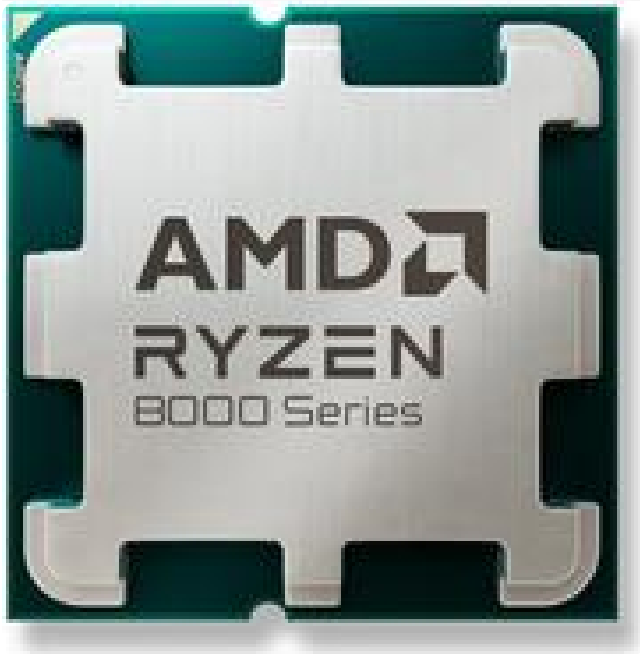




Model: 100-100001590MPK

Manufacturer: AMD

EAN: 8592978546977

Product Code: 663183



R5,332
