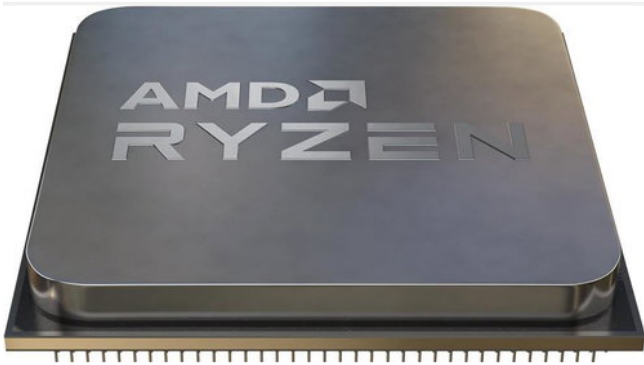




Model: 100-000000926

Manufacturer: AMD

EAN: 8592978372316

Product Code: 663206



R4,111
