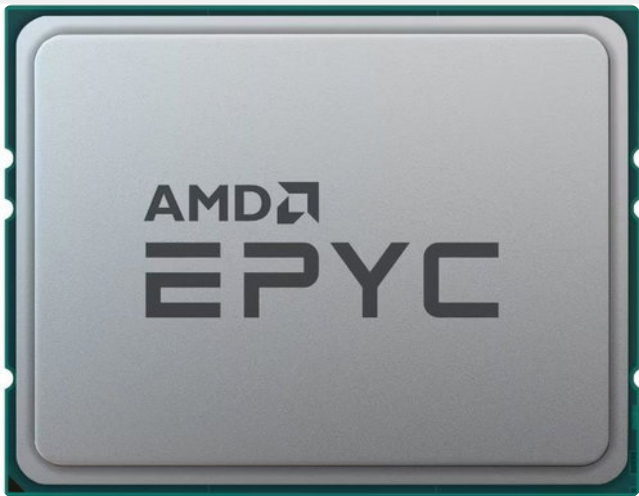




Model: 100-000001570

Manufacturer: AMD

EAN: 8592978561376

Product Code: 663228



R5,556
